# UNITED STATE DISTRICT COURT FOR THE DISTRICT OF NEW HAMPSHIRE

| JOHN DOE,              | ) |                      |
|------------------------|---|----------------------|
| Plaintiff,             | ) |                      |
| v.                     | ) | No. 1:21-cv-00944-JL |
| TOWN OF LISBON and NEW | ) |                      |
| HAMPSHIRE DEPARTMENT   | ) |                      |
| OF JUSTICE             | ) |                      |
| Defendants.            | ) |                      |
|                        | ) |                      |

### PLAINTIFF'S MOTION TO VOLUNTARILY DISMISS WITHOUT PREJUDICE

NOW COMES the Plaintiff, John Doe, by and through his counsel, Cooper Cargill Chant, P.A., and hereby moves pursuant to Fed. R. Civ. P. 41(a)(2) for the voluntary dismissal of this matter without prejudice. In brief, plaintiff seeks to dismiss this action without prejudice in favor of continuing with a substantially similar second case, now also removed to this Court and pending as John Doe v. Town of Lisbon et al, 1-22-cv-043-SM.

Plaintiff further states as follows:

#### COMPLAINT and FACTS

- 1. Plaintiff's complaint alleges, in brief, that Defendant Town of Lisbon ("Town") improperly caused him to be listed on the Exculpatory Evidence Schedule ("EES"), generally a list of police officers found to have a credibility issue. Amended Complaint, at ¶¶ 12-40.
- 2. The EES is maintained by the New Hampshire Department of Justice ("NHDOJ").

  Amended Complaint, at ¶¶ 30.
- 3. Plaintiff generally seeks removal from the EES, which relief is sought against the Town and NHDOJ, pursuant to N.H. RSA 105:13-d. <u>Amended Complaint</u>, passim.

- 4. Moreover, Plaintiff has alleged that the Defendants Town of Lisbon and NHDOJ violated his substantive and procedural due process rights by, among other things, placing his name on the EES. Amended Complaint, at ¶¶ 41-58.
- 5. Plaintiff further seeks damages and attorneys' fees as against the Town for such actions.

#### PROCEDURAL HISTORY

- 6. This action was originally filed in state court (New Hampshire Superior Court) on September 2, 2021, as against the Town of Lisbon only. Document 1-6.
- 7. Thereafter, on or about September 24, 2021, Section 2 of 2021 New Hampshire HB 471, codified at RSA 105:13-d, took effect, requiring in relevant part that the NHDOJ be named a party in any matter seeking removal from the EES, for the reason that the alleged underlying misconduct is not "potentially exculpatory."
- 8. On or about November 15, 2021, the Town removed the Action to this Court. Document 1.
- 9. On December 10, 2021, the plaintiff added NHDOJ as a party defendant to this action pursuant to RSA 105:13-d, as the plaintiff seeks an order finding that alleged underlying misconduct is not "potentially exculpatory." See RSA 105:13-d.
- 10. On January 19, 2022, the plaintiff filed a substantially identical action in State Court (the "Second Action"), including NHDOJ in the first instance, in part to avoid any procedural defects relative to RSA 105:13-d taking effect after this action was originated in state court.
- 11. On February 3, 2022, the Town removed the Second Action to this Court. See <u>Doe v.</u>

  <u>Town of Lisbon et al</u>, No. 1:22-cv-00043-SE.

12. The preliminary pre-trial conference in this matter is scheduled for February 10, 2021.No discovery has yet been conducted in this matter.

#### LAW

- 13. Fed. R. Civ. P. 41(a)(2) allows for a voluntary dismissal by court order, "on terms that the court considers proper." No counterclaim has been filed in this matter. See <u>id</u>. The presumption is that the dismissal is without prejudice.
- 14. The purpose of the rule is to "permit the plaintiff, with approval of the court ... [to] voluntarily to dismiss an action as long as 'no other party will be prejudiced." <u>Doe v.</u>

  <u>Urohealth Sys., Inc., 216 F.3d 157, 160 (1st Cir. 2000) (internal citations omitted).</u>
- 15. "In deciding whether to grant a Rule 41(a)(2) motion, courts typically look to 'the defendant's effort and expense of preparation for trial, excessive delay and lack of diligence on the part of the plaintiff in prosecuting the action, insufficient explanation for the need to take a dismissal, and the fact that a motion for summary judgment has been filed by the defendant." <u>Id</u>.
- 16. As outlined above, this case has not yet entered into discovery the preliminary pre-trial conference is scheduled for tomorrow, February 10, 2022. The procedural history certainly does not reveal that defendant has yet expended effort and expense to prepare for trial, that plaintiff has caused excessive delay or exhibited a lack of diligence, or that defendant has filed a summary judgment motion.
- 17. Moreover, the reason for dismissal is reasonably clear a statute affecting the plaintiff's claim took effect after the filing of the first case, which arguably requires NHDOJ be included as a party in the first instance. See RSA 105:13-d, II(c) ("Any claim seeking an

order finding that the underlying misconduct is not potentially exculpatory shall name the

department of justice as a party."). Resolving the question of whether the statute applies

retroactively to a case filed before the effective date, and whether addition of NHDOJ as

a party defendant after the original case satisfies that requirement, will expend substantial

resources of the plaintiff, the defendants, and the Court – which resolution is unnecessary

in the second action filed after the effective date. The Amended Complaint filed in this

action, and the complaint filed in the Second Action, are substantially identical.

18. For all these reasons, dismissal of this action makes practical sense and promotes

efficiency; and will not cause undue prejudice to any party.

19. A memorandum is unnecessary as the relevant facts and citations of law are included in

this Objection.

20. The Town of Lisbon has indicated that it does not assent to the relief requested in this

motion.

WHEREFORE, the Plaintiff respectfully requests that this Honorable Court dismiss this

Action without prejudice; and grant such further relief as is deemed appropriate.

Respectfully submitted, **PLAINTIFF**, JOHN DOE,

By His Attorneys,

COOPER CARGILL CHANT, P.A.

/s/ Christopher T. Meier

02/09/2022 Dated:

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## **CERTIFICATE OF SERVICE**

I, Christopher T. Meier, hereby certify that on the date shown, I delivered the foregoing document to all parties and counsel of record by e-file.

| 02/09/2022 | /s/ Christopher T. Meier             |
|------------|--------------------------------------|
| Dated:     |                                      |
|            | Christopher T. Meier, Bar ID # 17135 |